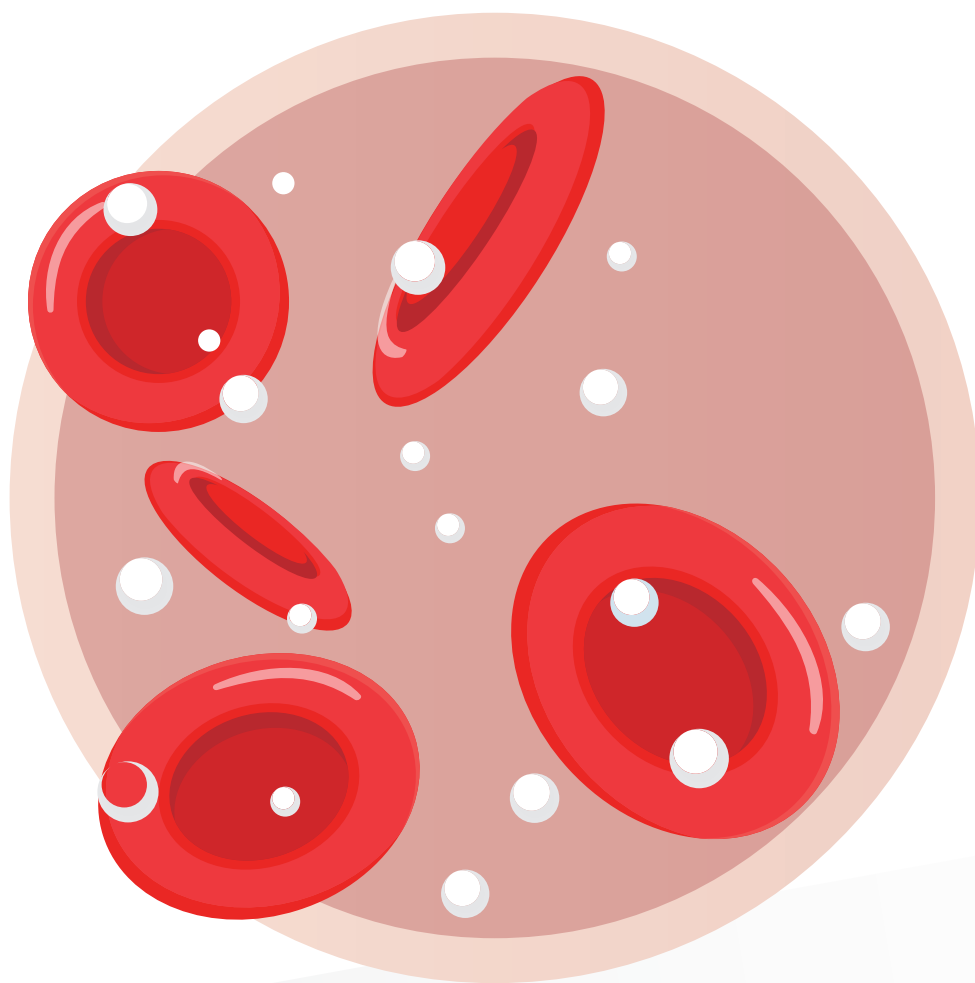


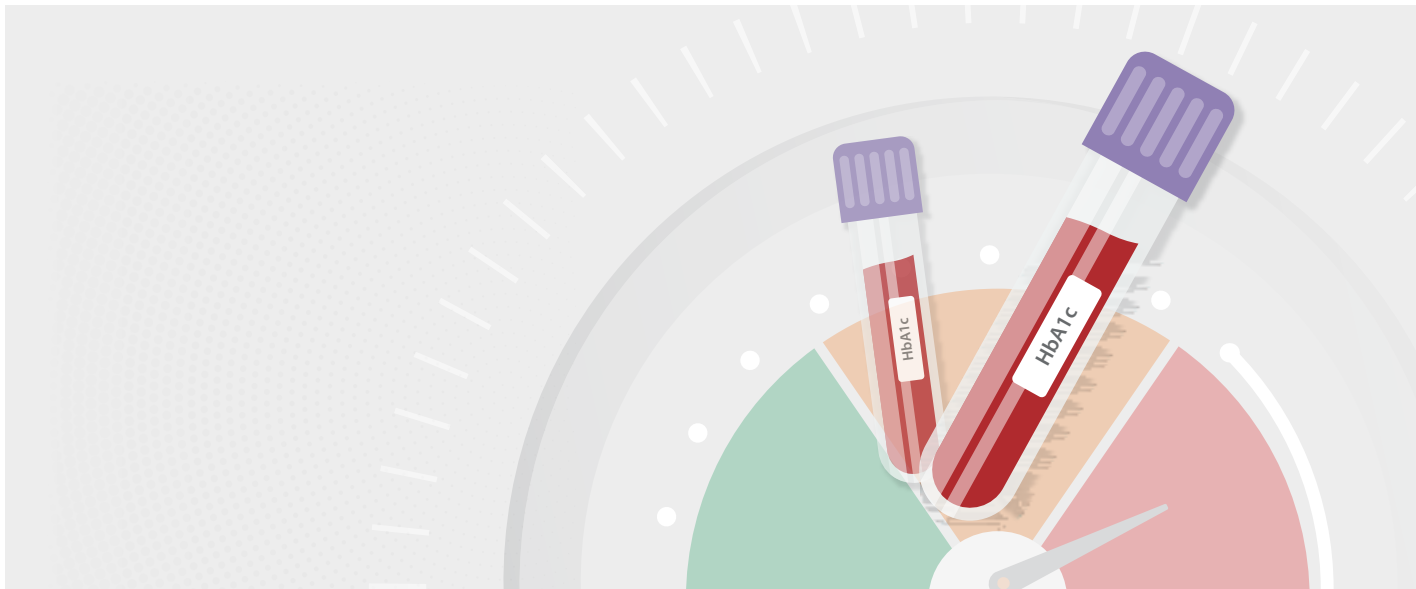
ChemBook

Discover how Mindray Chemistry System can give
you a reliable HbA1c result



Content

Chapter 1	01
HbA1c:T C Ma D ab M Ma a	
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Chapter 4	11
M d C a S d M d a E a c HbA1c A a	



Dab M (DM) a ba a c a .O
11 ad (20-79 a) d a DM b
I a a Dab F d a (IDF) 2019, a d
a c c a a d



O c d a d, a a c a , c a
 c a , dca ,a d/ .R a d
 a d, c ca ca

HbA1c a d a a a c c
 c .E a d c HbA1c ca ca
 d c DM- a d b d a d a .
 T c a 6
 -c d a ,a d 3
 -c d a , a a a
 c a a c .^[6]

S c HbA1c a a a d 1958,a d
 a d b a ab da a d
 DM. A a c a c d d b
 d ,HbA1c a c a
 a c , c a ab a
 c ca a a ,a d c ab d c
 a c ca d c .

- 1 IDF DIABETE ALBUMINURIA 2019. [https://www.idf.org/diabetes-atlas](#) / /
- 2 , K. & L., M. D. M. : D. D. M. 93, 7 (2016).
- 3 A. D. A. . C. , D. D. : M. C. D. 2020. D C 43, 14 (2020).
- 4 G. AJ, A. MJ, B. JI, . C. A. A. C. E. 2017. E 2017; 23(1): 207-38.
- 5 A. D. A. . G. : M. C. D. 2020. D C 43, 66 76 (2020).
- 6 H. A1. F. : A. C. E. G. I. . ($\sqrt{\quad}$): C. A. D. H. ; 2014 26.
- 7 K. D. G. : I. - 2 (K D 33). L. 352: 837 853, 1998
- 8 IM, . A. 2 (K D 35): . BMJ 321:405 412, 2000

The Anti-interference Capacity of Mindray Enzymatic HbA1c



HbA1c, a a d 1958, a b c c
 dab c ,da a d a c
 .R c da a da d c ca
 ac c , a a ad a a , c a b -a ,
 a ,a dab c c cc a
 d 3-4 .

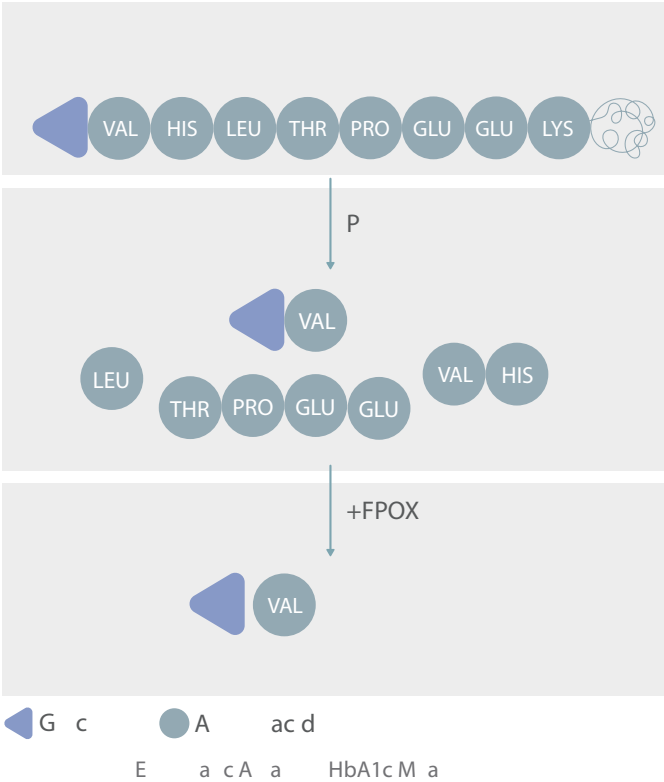
HbS

Interference Caused by Hemoglobin Variants

T IFCC a d d HbA1c a Hb c a
 b b ca da b N- a a
 b a-c a .^[1]T c b a a ,
 c a HbS, HbC, HbE a d HbD, a a ac d
 b b a-c a .T a , ac
 b a a ,d d d d, a
 ca a acc a HbA1c b ca a a c
 c .A a ,a HbA1c a a c ca
 ad b ca b c a ab a c
 a a b ca d.

D b C H b V T a a a

A a d HbA1c, M d a B c
a c a a c d b c a c a
d c a d a a .O c a d a a
a - c c a c a a b a a .
F a c d, b d a a d a d
b c d c d .T c
a a a c d, c c a c a d N- a a
a c d b b a c a .T a d c d b
c a d N- a a a c d a b
c c a c d c a c a HbA1c.T d
a c d a a c a b c Hb a a .^[4]

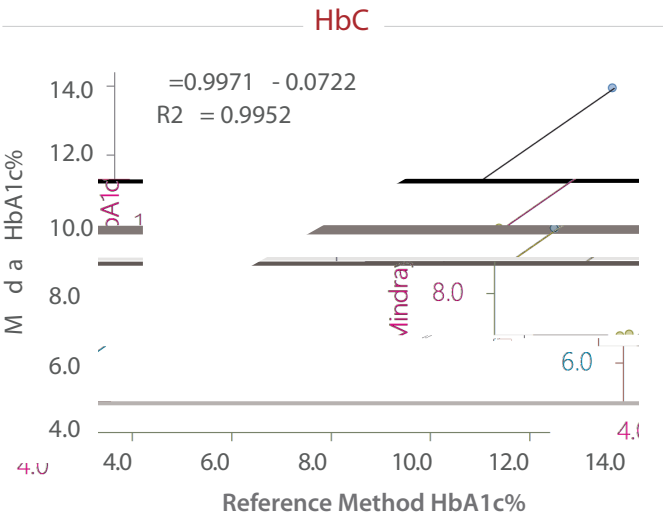
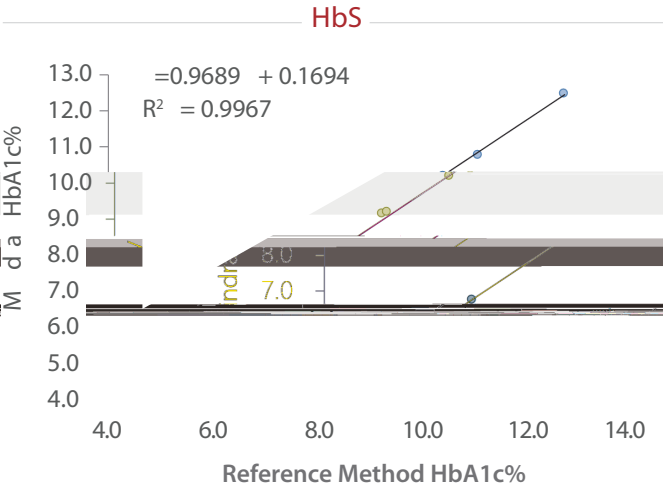


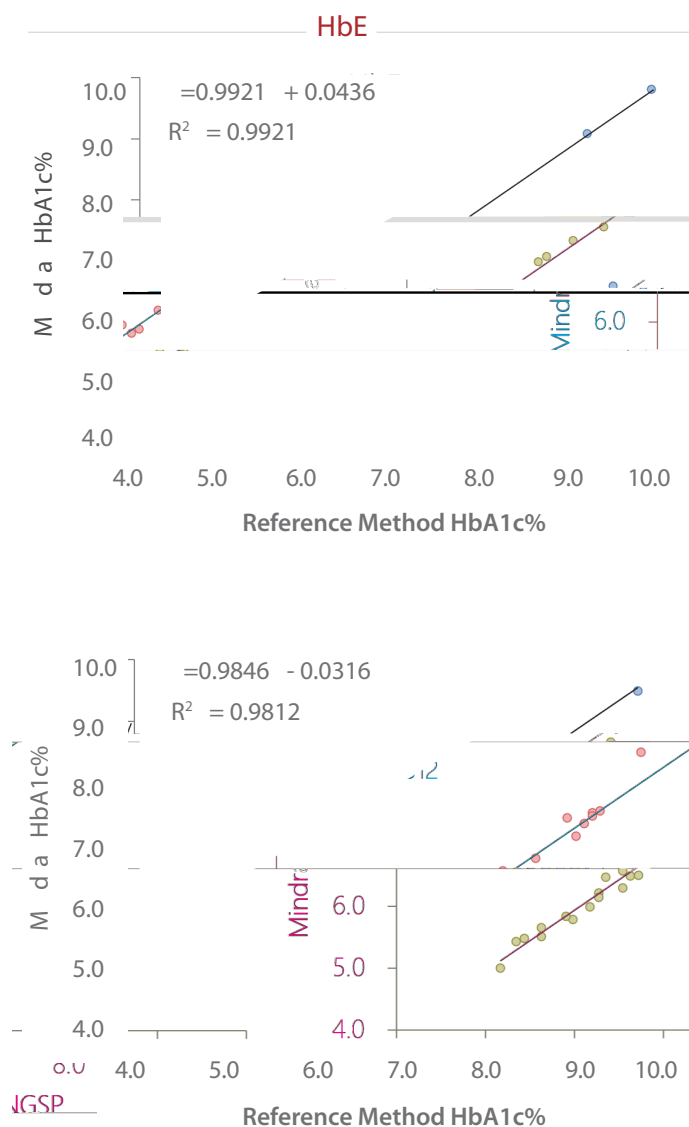
Mindray Enzymatic HbA1c Anti-interference Capacity

T a a - c c a c , a d d a
a d .S a c c d Q B a
M d c a C T N a d, c E a
R c Lab a G c b , a d P a
R c Lab a HbA1c a d a d a .T a

HbA1c a d b a IFCC c a b a d a
c a a .T c a HbS, HbC, HbE,
a d HbD a d b c a a c a d
- c a d HPLC. HbA1c (NGSP%) a a d
BS-800M c a a .N c a c b a (. ,
a a 5.0%) a b d HbS, HbC, HbE a d HbD.
T d a a d b M d a a d a a a d b
E a P a R c Lab a a a d a d
d a b a d c a :

Variants	N	Range (%V a a)		Range (%HbA1c)		Relative Bias (Ra B a)	
						6%HbA1c	9%HbA1c
HbS	20	33	42%	4.9	12.7%	-0.2% (-3.2% 4.9%)	-0.1% (-0.2% 0.4%)
HbC	20	28	97%	4.6	14.0%	-1.8% (-4.3% 1.9%)	-2.8% (-5.0% -0.6%)
HbE	25	19	94%	4.9	9.8%	-0.4% (-2.3% 3.4%)	-0.5% (-0.5% -0.4%)
HbD	25	38	42%	5.2	9.7%	-1.2% (-3.3% 1.8%)	-0.3% (-3.8% 4.8%)





Summary

A ac a c d db d ,HbA1c
a ca c ,da ,a d
d ab .Hb a a , ca
c a a d d (HbS, HbC, HbE, a d HbD), ca
HbA1c .T a c d
M d a BS c ca c a d
c a a .

R c

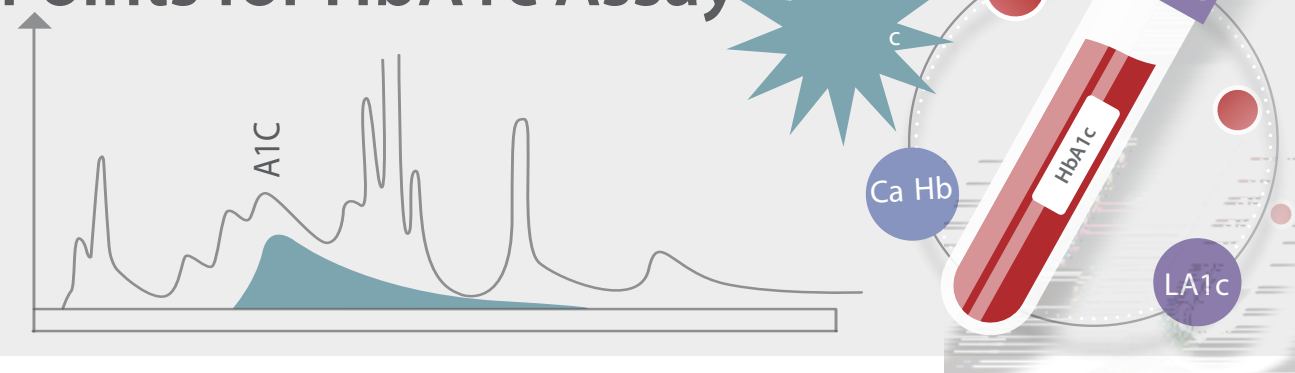
1 $\sqrt{G}$:IFCC

2 E , .L.,M , $\sqrt{J. \& C}$,H.J.H
M .B 5,
2043 2052 (2013).

3 E $\sqrt{H}$ -

4 ,J.M.&M , . C H A1
M I .A J C
141, 5 16 (2014).

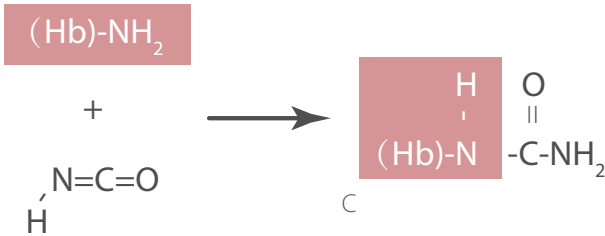
Carbamylated Hemoglobin and Labile Glycated Hemoglobin Are Critical Points for HbA1c Assay



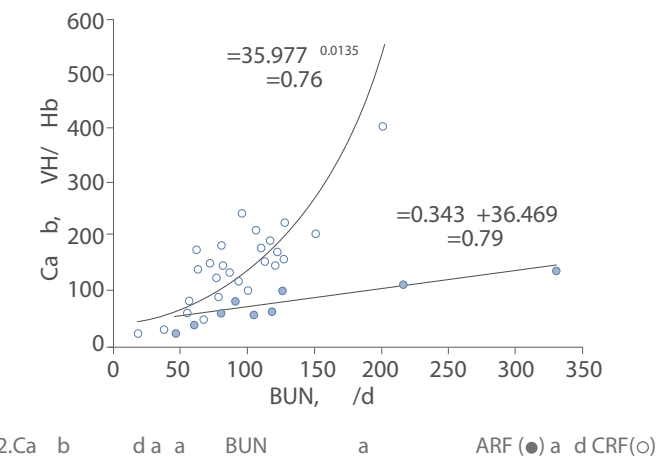
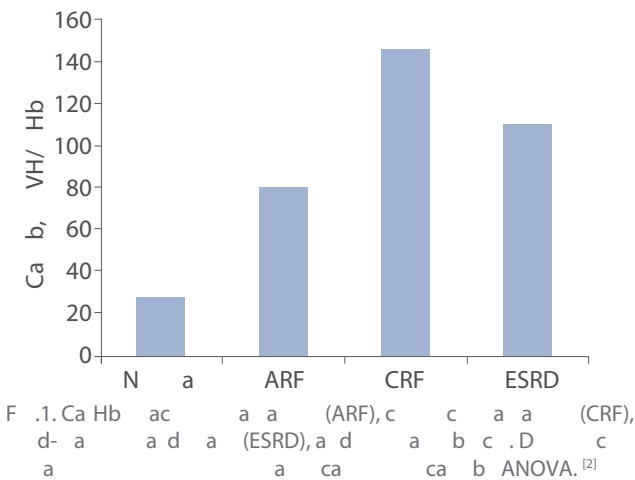
H b A1c(HbA1c) a a a
c cba a c dab c a , a d d
dab da a c .T a
c ca ba a d b (Ca Hb) a d ab
ca d b (LA1c), ca ca HbA1c b
acc a .T c a d d c c
HbA1c d d.

A Carbamylated hemoglobin

Ca Hb, c b d a-d d c a c
ac d, a c c d d a .^[1]

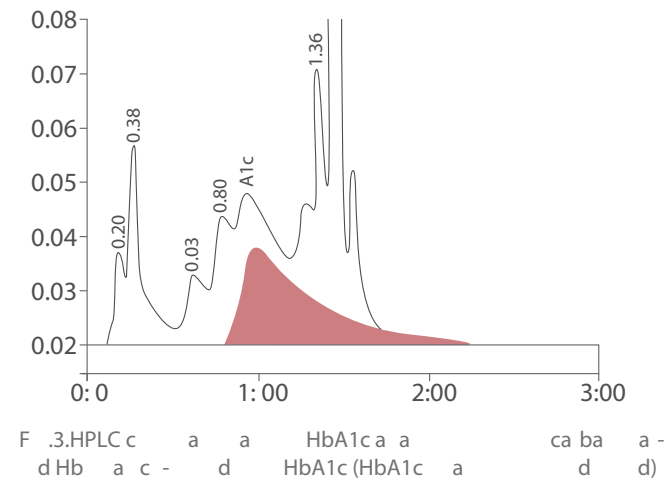


Ca Hb a d d a c c a a d
a.^[2]



Ca Hb a a a c c c a HbA1c.W a d
b - c a - a c d c a a
(HPLC), Ca Hb a a c a a HbA1c,
ca a a a d HbA1c .^[3]
A 60- a - d a d c c a d a ,
, a d 2 d a b a a a d
a c a d a a c d . H U a
a 91 / a d c a a 2.52 / . T HbA1c
c a a d b HPLC HbA1c a a c d d
(21.9%), d a b .
T HPLC c a a d a c a b a d
b a 12.1% (F 3) b
c HbA1c a .^[4]

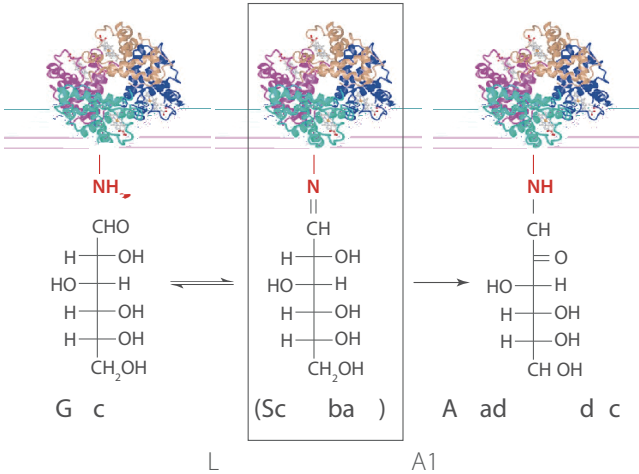
Peak name	Retention time	Height	Area	Area(%)
A1a	0.2	16526	58905	1.9
A1b	0.28	34839	202876	6.6
LA1c/CHb-1	0.63	13038	95742	3.1
LA1c/CHb-2	0.8	22825	375871	12.1
A1c	0.99	18096	555061	21.9
P3	1.36	51313	351875	11.4
A	1.43	420664	1453418	47



C c a a d a d a b c a .
Ca Hb a c c a a , a d a
a b c HPLC d HbA1c
a .
S , HbA1c a a a ac d a a
a -Ca Hb c a b HbA1c , a d
c c a b a c .

Labile hemoglobin A1c

Lab b A1c (LA1c, a a -HbA1c
- c b), a a b , a Sc b a
d d - a c c a b .
T c c a a b a c a a c c a
a a c .

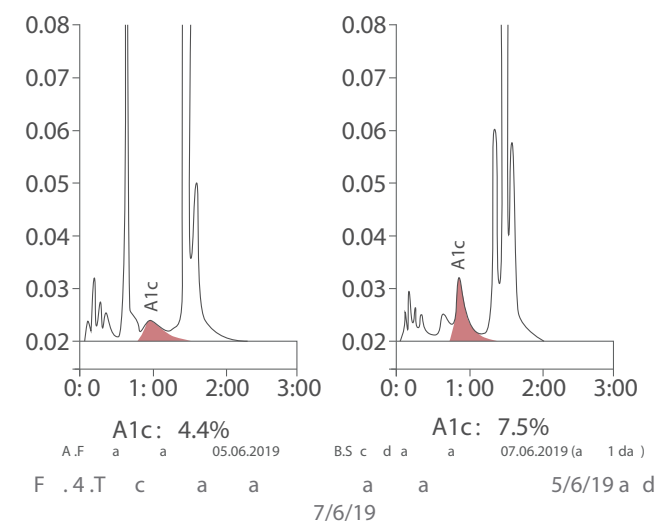


LA1c a a HbA1c,
ca a a a , a d a a d a
a d d a d d c a a a c a .
T c c a LA1c HbA1c a
d d c a a b A D ,
c . [1] T d a c a d LA1c a d a
d c a HbA1c a (Tab 1).

Incubation time (min) with 0.25 mol/L glucose		0	15	17	22	27	30	45
Sa 1	HbA _{1c} , /	33	31	30	30	28	27	25
	HbA _{1c} %	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4
	P a c d a (LA _{1c}) %	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	6.3
Sa 2	HbA _{1c} , /	65	64	64	62	61	60	56
	HbA _{1c} %	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3
	P a c d a (LA _{1c}) %	1.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.8	6.2

Tab 1.1 c a b ca d b (LA_{1c}) HbA_{1c}
a b Va a II d D a aTM

A a c ca d Lab H b -AB c ca E
c c d a LA1c d b d ca a
HbA1c b HPLC c a a a c

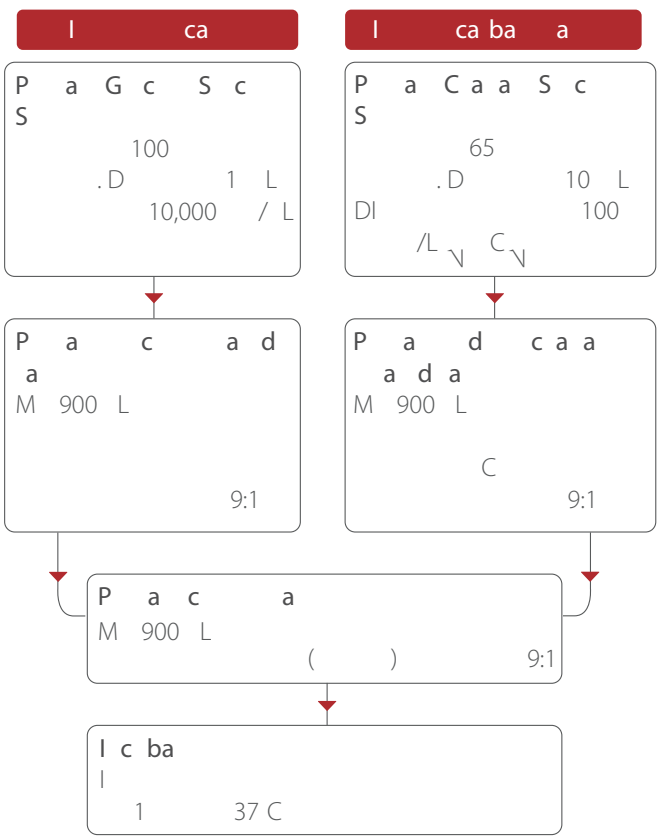


a c -a a ca .
T c a a a a adab c
LA1c/CHb-1 a d LA1c/ CHb-2 a a a a 10.7% a d
HbA1c a a a 4.4% 5/6/19.F d a a
HbA1c, ab a d a a d
d c d a a ad c d a
a a c da .A ac c a
a a c ca ca a LA1c a , a
ad d a a a a a da .O
7/6/19, a a d d
LA1c/CHb-1 a a a 1.9% a d HbA1c a a a
7.5%.^[5]

Anti-Interference Study of CarHb and LA1c with Mindray Enzymatic HbA1c reagent

T a d a a a c Ca Hb
a d LA1c M d a a c HbA1c.

M d a R&D d d c c a - Ca Hb
a d LA1cc c a HbA1c a c
c d.T ca b ab 2.



Sample 1						
Sample	Item	Repeat 1	Repeat 2	Repeat 3	Mean Value	Bias%
W b d		6.67	6.65	6.71	6.68	/
Lab Hb	HbA1c%	6.63	6.64	6.61	6.63	-0.7%
Ca ba a d Hb		6.56	6.58	6.61	6.58	-1.4%

Sample 2						
Sample	Item	Repeat 1	Repeat 2	Repeat 3	Mean Value	Bias%
W b d		9.40	9.42	9.37	9.40	/
Lab Hb	HbA1c%	9.35	9.39	9.37	9.37	-0.3%
Ca ba a d Hb		9.28	9.30	9.24	9.28	-1.3%

F .5.P c d ca ba a a d ca

Tab 2.I c Ca Hb a d LA1c HbA1c a d b M d a a c d

A a b a , c a d c ab 2,
a 2%, c ca c
Ca Hb a d LA1c b c a c d.

a a a a a ac c a
c (c a a ad a b d
a).

Conclusion

HbA1c a c d b b d a a , ca a
b a c d b c ca d ca Hb. Ca Hb a d LA1c
a c ca c a a -ba d HbA1c a a .
M ad a ca ad a a
c cc a d da .l d
c c d ac b a a
a cd c .
T , a c HbA1c a cc ,
a db d. M a HbA1c
ad a a d, c a
a dc c a ' c c
a d.
M da a c HbA1c ca c
Hb d a (Ca Hb a d LA1c).l c c d d b
b ca a a d d a a d d ab

R c

1 L

H A1 .B M
2017;27(2):378 86.

2 F

K I , L 48 (1995), .1605 1610.

3 L

H A(1) .B
2017; 27(2): 378-86.

4 H

: .JB M L .2021;57:1-5.

5 L H -AB E .J AL F
CLI JCAL A DE E IME ALI E IGA I . 11.
1.M 2020. 00732.

Method Comparison Study of Mindray's Enzymatic HbA1c Assay

Mindray's
Enzymatic
Method

V
S

iron-exchange
chromatography

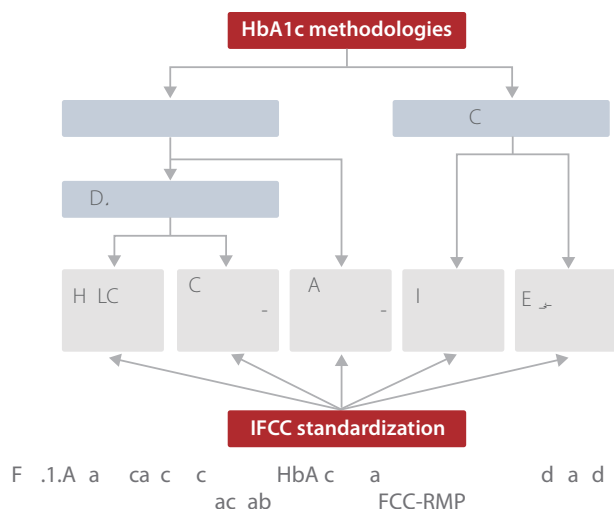
immunoassay

boronate-affinity
chromatography

HbA1c c d ab ca .I d da
a a a a a d c c ca
d d ab a .
T a a a a ca d d a HbA1c.
T d c a d
c c c a ab a d ab HbA1c.I d
b a c a ab HbA1c b d d ,
a da d a d a .

T a a a a ca c c : ba d
a a Hb ac , a d ba d c ca
ac (F .1). A d a a a a db
d , a a ca b a da d d acc d
R c M a P c d (RMP) l a a
F d a C ca C (IFCC)^[1].

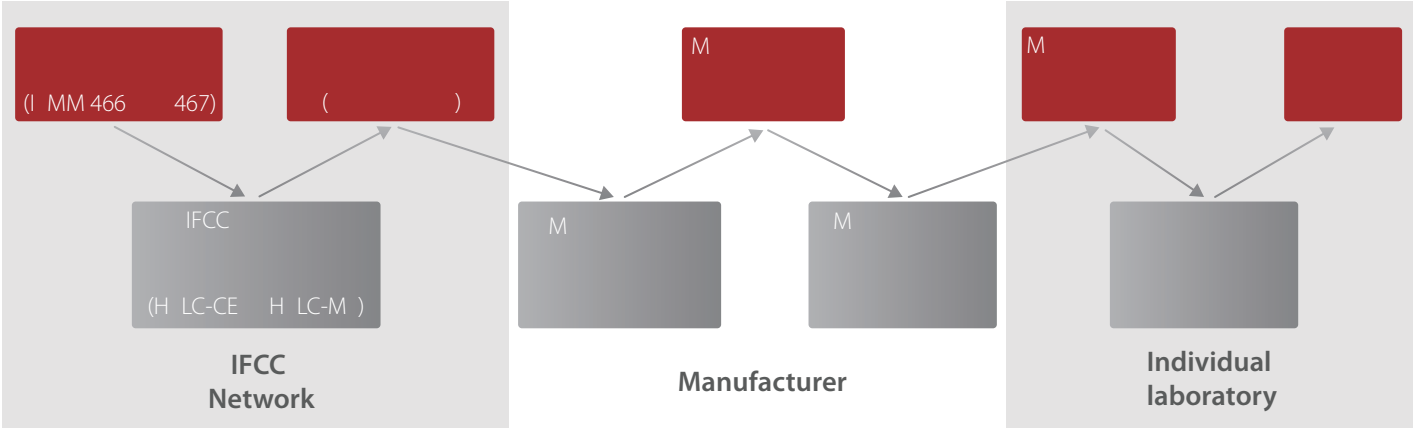
Commercial Methods of HbA1c Measurement



Global Standardization of HbA1c Measurement

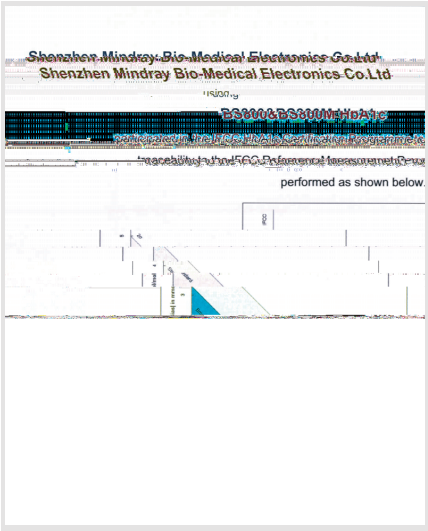
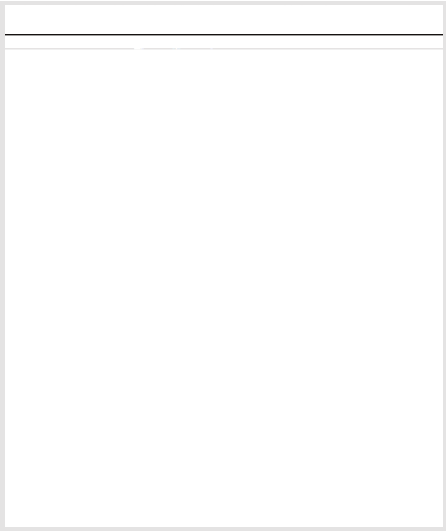
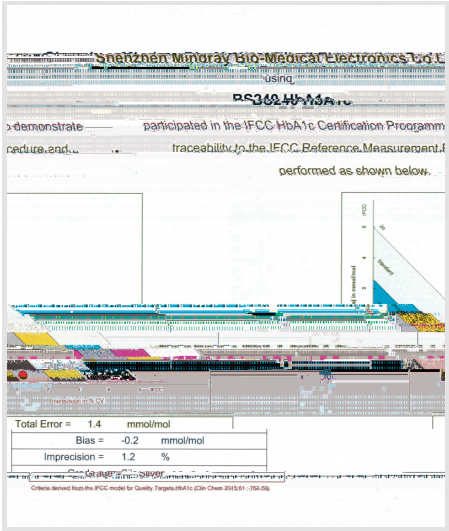
T l a a F d a C ca C a d
Lab a M d c (IFCC) W G
S a da d a HbA1c a ab da a a
c a HbA1c.G ca da d
- ca d N- a a d a a a db
d a - a c dc a a
(HPLC) d b d ca a d a ca b
ca a c (CE) c a a a
c (ESI-MS).
T cc a a HbA1c ca b a a a
d ad - da d
- ab a a ab .
I 2007, a a d M a , a da c
a a b d b A ca D ab
A ca (ADA), E a A ca S d
D ab (EASD), IFCC a d l a a D ab F d a
(IDF)^[2]. T c da :

“HbA1c test results should be standardized worldwide, including the reference system and results reporting. The new IFCC reference system for HbA1c represents the only valid anchor to implement standardization of the measurement. HbA1c results are to be reported worldwide in IFCC units (mmol/mol) and derived NGSP units (%), using the IFCC-NGSP master equation.”



F .2 IFCC c a a d ac ab c a HbA1c

M d a ' a c HbA1c ca b ac ab IFCC c a da d, a d a acc ac a b a a d CV%,
d c d b dab da a d a a .



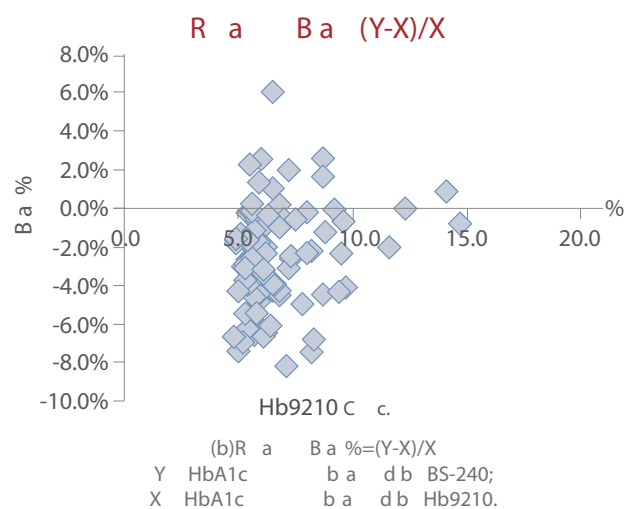
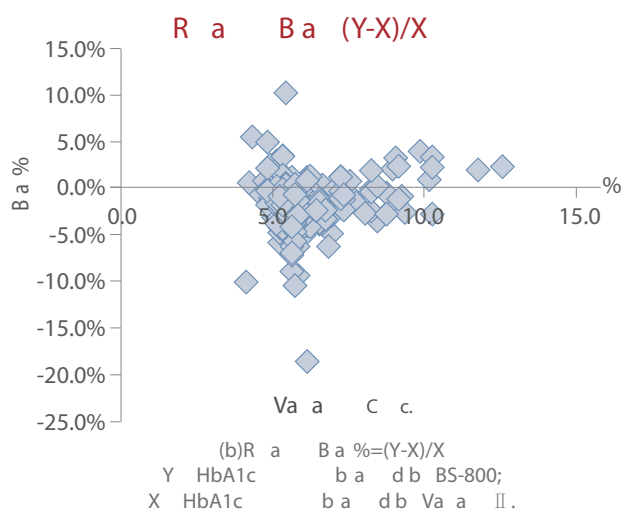
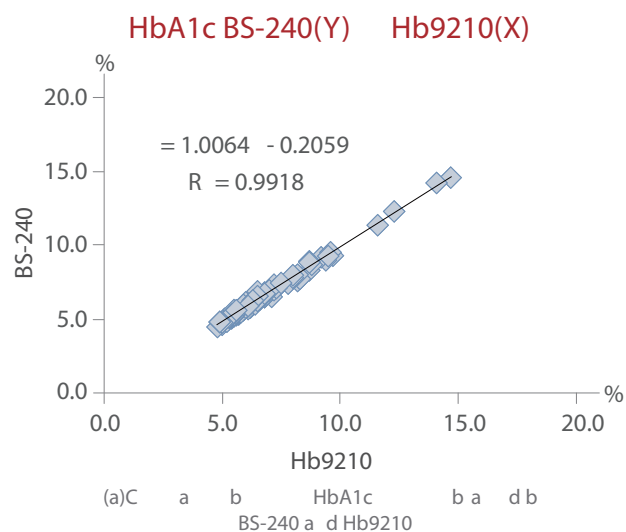
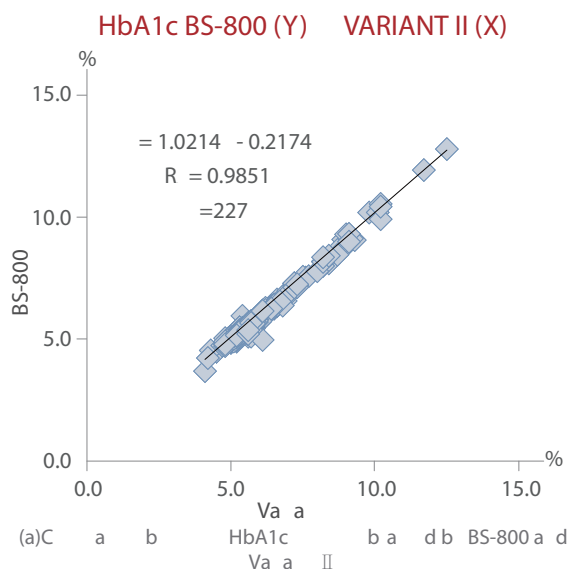
F 3. M d a HbA1c IFCCC ca

Method Comparisons among Commercialized Methods

M d a R&D c a d a c HbA1c d a a ab ab a d . T a a c
d , B -Rad, T B c a d R c , - c a c a a , b a -a c a a a d
a a c .

A d ca b ac ab IFCC R c M d.

E a a d d ca . Eac d a ca b a d acc d a ac ' c a d c
a a , c d a a d , da a a c . HbA1c da a c a
a b . C a , a d a b a a a a F .4, F .5 a d F .6.



BS-800 VS Variant II									
T	a	Sa	M	Ma	S	I	c	R ²	
	b		C	C					
227			3.7	12.8	1.021	-0.217		0.985	
					Pa			Pa	
L _C 1	6.5	L _C 2	7	L _C 3	8	L _C 4	8.5	L _C 5	9
R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba
-1.2%	-0.1	-1.0%	-0.1	-0.6%	0.0	-0.4%	0.0	-0.3%	0.0
Pa		Pa		Pa		Pa		Pa	

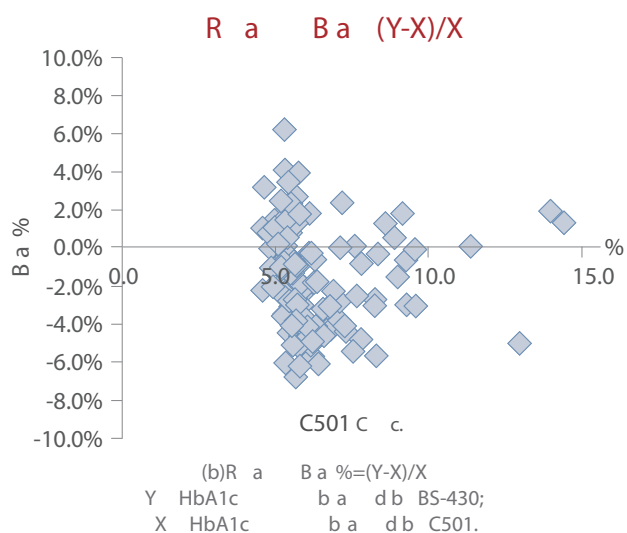
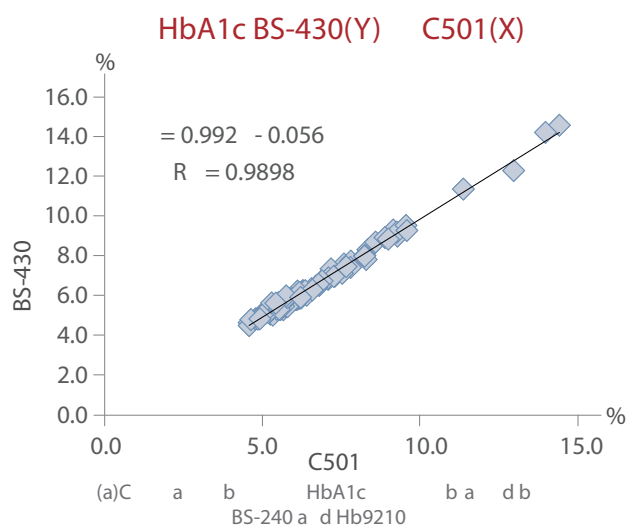
(c) Pa a a d a b a da a a HbA1c

F .4 M d c a b M d a BS-800
(B c (- c a c a a d) a d B -Rad Va a II
(- c a c a a d)

BS-240 VS Hb9210									
T	a	Sa	M	Ma	S	I	c	R ²	
	b		C	C					
120			4.5	14.6	1.006	-0.206		0.992	
					Pa	/		Pa	
L _C 1	6.5	L _C 2	7	L _C 3	8	L _C 4	8.5	L _C 5	9
R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba	R _{Ba}	Ab Ba
-2.5%	-0.2	-2.3%	-0.2	-1.9%	-0.2	-1.8%	-0.2	-1.6%	-0.1
Pa		Pa		Pa		Pa		Pa	

(c) Pa a a d a b a da a a HbA1c

F .5 M d c a b M d a BS-240
(B c (- c a c a a d) a d T B c P
Hb9210 (b a -a c a a d)



BS-800 VS Variant II									
T a S a		M C		Ma C		S I c		R ²	
120		4.5		14.6		0.992		0.990	
Pa		Pa		Pa		-0.056		Pa	
L C 1 c	6.5	L C 2 c	7	L C 3 c	8	L C 4 c	8.5	L C 5 c	9
R . Ba	Ab Ba	R . Ba	Ab Ba	R . Ba	Ab Ba	R . Ba	Ab Ba	R . Ba	Ab Ba
-1.7%	-0.1	-1.6%	-0.1	-1.5%	-0.1	-1.5%	-0.1	-1.4%	-0.1
Pa		Pa		Pa		Pa		Pa	

(c) Pa a a d a b a d a a a HbA1c

F .6 M d c a b M d a BS-430
(B c a c d) a d R c C ba
C501 (a a d)

Acc d HbA1c d c a c a
2019 CLIA^[3] a d 2020 CAP^[4], M d a ' a c HbA1c
d d d c a (R²>0.96) B -Rad
Va a II HPLC (- c a c a a), T
Hb9210 HPLC (b a a) a d R c C501
(b d). T a b a % a HbA1c
b ac d a 5%.

ITEM	R	U	2019 CLIA & 2020 CAP		
			S	()	R ²
HbA1c	%		1±0.05	0.95	±5.00%

Tab 1. HbA1c d c a c a

Conclusion

T ba a da d a HbA1c a a
HbA1c b a d d d
acc a a d c a ab .
M d a a c HbA1c
c c a d d . I a b a
ab a d c d a a
d a HbA1c.

R c
1 H A1 : A A C A . A L M
2013; 33:393-400.
2 C
A1C : A D A ,
E A D , I F -
C C L M , I -
D F . D C . 2007 ; 30(9):2399-400. :
10.2337/ 07-9925.

3 2019: CLIA

4 CA (C A)
2020

